

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

Love, compassion, and pleasure are the basic human needs to maintain their life. This defines human to need other human existences to living a life as one of important thing in society. In this earth of mankind almost in every kind of aspect such as social, economic, politic, education, beliefs, behaviour, sex and gender are created in an establish way. As well as, it contributes to presents any of norms in a simply as natural ways that ended up and must be obeyed through human existences.

Traditionally, the norms in society are being dominated by the superior groups, which it influences almost in private things in human life, one of them is sex. Society presents that there are the superior sex as a male sex which has masculine vibes, with the sexual orientation is heterosexual. Other than that are the inferior, there are homosexual orientation. Like the literary works of novel that the researcher chooses to analyse, a novel entitled "Call Me by Your Name", written by Andre Aciman which presents about the intimated love story from people in the same sex.

As writes Cuddon (2013), stated that novel itself is a kind of literary works that stand out a strong meaningful attachment by the existence of characters, place, story of plot, action, and an intimidate atmosphere to the reader, those meanings is refer to literary works, novel (Cuddon, 2013:477- 478).

Furthermore, the genre of the novel that written by Andre Aciman "Call Me by Your Name" is a romantic love story. Here is the thing, by the increasing of literature, many of literary authors write their works based on society interest. "Call Me by Your

Name" is one of the novel that clearly describe what society wanted. The romance line story of the novel "Call Me by Your Name" is across the normal zone, besides of the term romantic that society always produces such as a story between man and woman that falling love, but the story line of "Call Me by Your Name", is talk about romantic love story between men and men that falling love at the first sight.

As stated above the genre of the novel talks about an intimate love story between a young man name Elio who feels fascinated by emotional, physical touch, and sexually toward Oliver a Harvard graduate man who stays for sixty weeks in Elio's environment. The novel simple raised a story about same- sex love. Elio, and Oliver who falling love at the first sight. At the end none of them living a life together as what straight couple did in established cultures, in a term of, married. In another session Oliver announces his wedding in summer day after he came back from Rivera, which portrays the phenomenon nowadays about the social rejection toward the love story between same- sex.

The social phenomenon that often force toward homosexual community when every time the issue about homosexual is being discuss then there will receive some controverted, which some against, other keep fighting for it. The image of rejection that always haunts in every discussion about this, such as the discussions will be forcibly dissolved, and gay people or their community will easily be persecuted. This form of rejection considers that in an established society, they tend to assume that the sexual orientation that holds an important role in society is heterosexual.

While, sexual orientation itself has defines in two main term such as heterosexual and homosexual, in homosexual there are some kinds like gay man, lesbian, transgender, bisexual, non- binary or queer, etc. In this study, the researcher viewed the issue within the theory namely queer theory. Queer theory,

writes Ruhsam (2017) is a critically concept against what the society construct, as a theory, queer critically examines the way power works to institutionalize and legitimate certain forms and expressions of sexuality and gender while stigmatizing others.

At this point, the issue of homosexuality is really important to be studied. Because how a person wants to live life, or expressing their choices, it should not supposed to be questioned or being judged. Moreover, there is should no way to against something that every human needed in their entire life, because born to be socialized is the basic thing in human life, having a romantic couple is also one part of it.

1.2. Statements of Problem

Regarding to the background above and the title of this research, Homosexuality As a Rebellion Against Established Culture in The Novel “Call Me by Your Name” by Andre Aciman (Viewed From Queer Theory), then there are some statements of problem as stated below:

1.2.1. How are the main character’s sexual orientation presented in the novel “Call Me by Your Name” by Andre Aciman?

1.2.2. What are the forms of rebellion through main characters’ homosexuality in the novel “Call Me by Your Name” by Andre Aciman?

1.3. Scope of the Study

The scope problem of this research is focused on analysing the main character’s sexual orientation that presented in the novel and the forms of rebellion of homosexuality toward the established culture in the novel “Call Me by Your Name” by Andre Aciman’, in this research the researcher uses queer theory to analyse the novel.

1.4. Objective of the Study

This research has some objectives, that can be seen at the list below:

- 1.4.1.** To identify the main character's sexual orientation that presents in the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman
- 1.4.2.** To elaborate the forms of rebellion of homosexuality as a way to against established culture in the novel "Call Me by Your Name" , by Andre Aciman

1.5. Significance of the Study

There are two kind of significance of the study that can be seen at the list below:

1.5.1. The Theoretical Significance

This research gives solution to find out the appropriate theories to interpret homosexuality, it is evident that queer theory play important roles in enriching of literary theory, especially in the process of understanding homosexual community.

1.5.2. Practical Significance

The researcher hopes this research can give contribute to other literary research in understanding this novel and also a way to improve any of student skills in literary works.

1.6. Review of Related Literature

To support this study, the researcher tried to look at some previous studies that addressed similar issue with this research. So, there are three literature reviews that used to support this study:

First, the research by Bogaard (2020), "The Changing Perceptions of Gay Identities: Queer Representations in "Call Me by Your Name" (2007) and The Song Arching (2011)", in Boogards' research explicitly discusses about the position of sexual and families ties in those films and highlight it on the part of scenes which is

repression an individual identity that portrayed in the character, their actions, and their words. He views all of the issue toward queer ecologies or environment which is fully represented by the relation among the close one, families relation and sexual activities of desire and pleasure.

While in this study, the researcher views homosexuality as a form of rebellious against established culture, which focused on the main character's sexual orientation that present in the novel "Call Me By Your Name" and the way homosexual couple face the problem in establish environment. Bogaard's research gives a contribution toward this study in a way to understanding the identities of gay or the way an individual is coming out as a part of gay.

Second, a research written by Kathapant and Saraithong (2020), entitled: "Homosexuality in the Film My Own Private Idaho (1991) and "Call Me by Your Name" (2017) From Queer Theory Perspective". This research views those film by concern with the politic dominant of heterosexual sex orientation, thus resulting in the way homosexual people got the misinterpreted and automatically marginalized from the power of heterosexual alley. The main focus is on the scenes , characters, and places which represent of heterosexual shown from the scenes of the film that is grow to set an act of repressive power of them to marginalizes, or even devalue homosexual people. When the research was concerned with the way politic dominant of heterosexual cause the misinterpreted toward homosexual people, the research also have a contribution toward this study especially to figure it out how it possibly to heterosexual to become a superior sexual orientation then other sexual orientation in a term of established culture.

While, in this study is more about criticize the way of established culture is being set by concern with the homosexuality as a form that uses to against what the established culture mean.

The last one, is a research by Windriani and Paramesti that published in July 2021 entitled: "Homosexuality In Andre Aciman's "Call Me by Your Name", this research is focused on the main characters Elio's sexual fantasy toward other main character name Oliver, this research is using psychological approach. This study is focused on how the male main character's pleasure and sexual fantasy toward other male main character, by using psychological approach this research find out that the reason that influence toward Elio's sexual fantasy is because of his age because at the age of 17, man has an extra hormone so it support to created his sexual fantasy toward Oliver in the novel "Call Me by Your Name", by Aciman.

To compared with the researcher study which more significant focused on the main character's sexual orientation that presented as a way to against the normative norms about sexual orientation that exist, and the forms of rebellious attitude in homosexual couple as a way to against an established culture by using queer theory to analyse the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman.

1.7. Theoretical Basis

In this study, the researcher uses queer theory to analyse the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman. This theory also used to analysing the main character's homosexuality as a form of rebellion against established culture, the researcher has some of concepts that support this research, as its stated below:

1.7.1. Definition of Novel

As already mentioned in the background, the type of literary work that the researcher chooses to analyse in his research is a novel. Novel itself as writes by

literarydevices.net: "A novel is a long narrative work of fiction with a certain realism, which has some characteristics such as a representation of the characters, dialogues, setting, plot, climax, conflict and resolution." There are many genre of this work, they include mysteries, suspense, thrillers, science fiction, romantic, realist, historical, etc. In this study, which the researcher chooses to analyse the novel that written by Aciman, "Call Me By Your Name" itself is a type of gay literature works.

1.7.2. Queer Theory

Homosexuality is a social phenomenon that influences through mass vibe and still considered as a taboo issue in society or the government. There is no offense as a free like other topic in case to discussed about homosexual, because of very limited and rarely discussed openly the topic about it always has misconception till nowadays. As a reaction toward the rapid change of social life about sex orientation of homosexual, than queer theory is exist.

Queer theory itself simply presented as a critically concepts which is stated that sexual orientation is not nature. This theory was influenced by Michel Foucault concepts about sexuality, and gender writes Spargo (1999), Foucault described sexuality is about all the things that human created as a construct category from social and cultural, it has historical rather than biological or origins.

Furthermore, queer theory is critically examines the way power works to institutionalize and legitimate certain forms and expressions of sexuality and gender while stigmatizing others. Ruhsam (2017) stated queer theory basically followed the emergence and popularity of Gay and Lesbian (now, LGBT or Queer) studies in the academy. In another words means that queer theory try to speak up about all the

problems and challenges rigid identity categories, norms of sexuality, and gender, and the oppression and violence that hegemonic norm justify.

The concept of queer theory has related toward this research because by the exist of queer theory, the researcher can find an appropriate theory to analyse the novel of Aciman, *Call Me By Your Name*. When homosexual community has to fight a lot of bad temper from society, that thought the existence of homosexual people is a disease, queer theory comes to stand and asks which one of the normal sexual orientation and abnormal sexual orientation, well even in fact all of those was created by society itself as Foucault stated above.

Queer theory itself as Goldberg (2016) stated is being organized in 1990 from Teresa de Lauretis, and then it is also the time when the term started to become legitimate in academia. According to the research result by Maimunah (2017), the term of 'queer' as used in the United States in the early 1910s and 1920s, the term refer to difference between 'normal' men and those who felt 'different'. As a term, writes Chauncey. 1994: 10) 'queer' was relatively neutral and did not carry the derogatory connotations of words like faggot and fairy. At that time when men coming out as a queer it is also mean their identified themselves as queer ways 'unmanly ways. Sullivan (2003) stated that the word 'queer' has historically been used in a number of different ways: to signify something strange, as in the quotation from Wodehouse 'What a queer thing Life is!', which refer to negative and characteristics such as madness or worthlessness.

This theory is considerable relevant with Andre Aciman Novel "Call Me by Your Name", when it comes to interpret and determine whether the main character's homosexuality which is portrayed in the novel as a form of rebellion

against established culture and fight the stigmas that forced to be experiences toward homosexual people by using queer theory.

Queer Theories by Hall (2003) described the phenomenon of not fully coming out as gay, because of fear of discomfort with the superior norms that is created; the original, the standard, the normal everything is this earth of mankind is already setting and created like a natural ways.

Sullivan writes (2004) queer theory is exist as a resistance against the culture that create the normal and curses other sex orientation as an abnormal, and to highlight there is no universally applicable political goals or strategies, only diversity of heterogeneous that localised , but furthermore the effect of it will never be entirely close enough to be predict.

From some of the interpretation about queer theory that explains above, the researcher uses Sullivan perspective about queer theory to analyse the novel of "Call Me by Your Name" by Aciman. The researcher see how the term of heterogeneous is being used is to settle whether the kind of established society and whether is not, it ended up with every strategies to become a dominant from one's side, in this case heterosexual ended up as a superior sexual orientation, as already been mentioned in the review of related literature, how the politic dominant of heterosexual is exist. In another words, the researcher see that the term of homogeneous is a kind of rejection which undesirable in order to settle down what really established culture means. However, this research is concern with the way sexual orientation diversity from the main characters' of the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Aciman is presented, and the forms of homosexuality rebellious against the established culture, Sullivan perspective's above is support this research.

The researcher views that as an appropriate theory to analyse the novel by Aciman, "Call Me by Your Name" queer theory stand to people who coming out or adjust the representation or expression of homosexual minority, than an analysis of the hetero/homosexual or whatever sex orientation that is marginalized, that shapes that ordering of desire, social judgment, sex orientation, identity, behavior can be set in the right approaches within queer theory. In another words, queer theory exist to critic those of conservative concepts in normative society.

This study is concern with the way homosexuality is being used to criticize the norms that created an established culture, as a form of rebellion against the constructed that portrayed in main character's sexual orientation and the forms of homosexuality rebellion toward established culture in the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman.

1.7.3. The Definition of Homosexuality

Homosexuality is talk about sex orientation which seen from the roots of 'homos' that is comes from the Greeks, it explicit mean 'the same, homogenic'. Homosexuality is one of sexual orientation, which the person feels pleasure or attracted through emotional, physical touch and sexually toward people who are in the same sex. Dan Brennan, MD in his writes tells that homosexuality itself a sexual orientation, as opposed to a gender identity such as male, female, and non-binary. People who are coming out as a homosexual could refer to themselves as a gay, lesbian, LGBTQ, queer or a number of other terms.

This kind of sex orientation that recognized and the name was coined not earlier than 1869 by Kertbeny, till nowadays this term is often defined in various ways. However the presence of an aberration variously known as 'sexual inversion', 'contrary sexual feeling', 'uranism', but homosexuality itself writes Havelock Ellis

(1939) is the best general term for all forms of the anomaly above from normal heterosexuality.

1.7.4. The Kinds of Homosexuality

There are many different names about the term of 'homosexuality', that exists. The most famous one is homosexual 'gay' and 'lesbian'.

1.7.4.1. Gay

Gay usually means a man being attracted to another man. There is the history or the terminology that this term held. So, this term of Gay came from Old French 'gai', which means 'joyful, happy, pleasant, agreeably charming; forward, pert; light, coloured.' From Frankish 'gahi' which related to Old High German 'wahi', that means 'pretty'. But of course not all etymologists accept this. So far, the word gay, itself by the 1890s an overall held with promiscuity- a gay house was a brothel.

Furthermore, the term of gay, writes Boswell (1980) it is coming into use in Germany and among the English-speaking upper classes of many cosmopolitan areas in other countries. This term uses to describe men who attract to the same sex. The term of gay it could mean not only for men but vice versa to women though, that is why to make it clear the researcher use to write the sexual orientation with gay men. No matter what this term of 'gay' definitely have a bad meanings in such of culture that clearly against that, an anti-gay for example call someone 'dyke' or 'faggot', or 'that's so gay', etc, only to repressed the gay people by showing the existence that they are not fully a man, used to refer to weakness or virility.

1.7.4.2. Lesbian

Lesbian writes C. L. H. R., & Solarz, A. L. (1999), "the term of lesbian has been used to describe women who have sex with women". In a simply words this

term is clearly talks about the same- sex love between women that both of them feel interest each other by emotional, romantic, sexually.

1.7.4.3. Bisexual

Bisexual is one of sexual orientation that is attracted to both gender such as male and female. Or attraction to more than one gender, bisexual people have to feel pleasure even in romantic or sexual way (Sexual Orientation & Homosexuality in American Psychological Association). Bailey. M, et all (2016-59) and friends in their research "Sexual Orientation, Controversy and Science" has found out that an individual who identify themselves as a bisexual because they must already engage in sexual activity on an intimate relationship with women and men, even if their current sexual attractions are exclusively to the same sex or the opposite.

According to Humm (2002) bisexual is sexual orientation that she defined as one of condition which an individual who can be pleasure towards two forms of sexuality such as heterosexual and homosexual. Bisexual in this definition describes sexuality as a flexible form which possibly happen not something that is permanent.

1.7.4.4. Queer

Queer , this term refer to people who does not claim themselves as a part of heterosexual somehow this sex orientation is called non binary. Offend about that the term of 'queer' was exist for the first time in the early of 1980s with Anzaldua. G, et al, they are a queer feminist activist. For make sure writes Lisa D (2008) this term basically influenced by the work of Michel Foucault, which viewed sexuality as socially constructed and rejected identity politics. According, to Dahir (1999) stated that individual may express gender non- normatively by not conforming into the binary gender categories that mass produced such as "man" and "woman". While

Johnson (2019-12), "Queer is an umbrella term describing a wide range of people who do not conform to heterosexual/straight and/or gender norms".

We can see that sexual orientation can be conceptualized as having a direction. For example, people who identify as a demi-sexual, their attraction can then be directed to people who have the same sex, or even differently, the same sex or not, and so on. So, this person who could attract men, women, both, neither masculinity, femininity, androgynous, because the main thing about this sexual orientation is to fall sexually attracted only in the context of a strong emotional connection with another person who contributes to their lives.

Other names of sexual orientation names pansexual that is feel sexually, emotional toward all of the gender or sexual orientation that is exist. And asexual as Bogaert (2012) asexually is a very low level of sexual attraction to both of men and women. At the end, there are still a lot of term of sexual orientation that exist. In this research from the kinds of homosexual above that already been mentioned will be explain in chapter III by looking for the evidences that found in the novel, "Call Me by Your Name", by Aciman.

1.7.5. Forms of Homosexuality Rebellious Attitudes

There are still many battles against people who become the part of LGBTQ community (read Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Queer). It ended up with how difficult it is for them to show their orientation public area. There are so many bans aimed at these minority groups. Nonetheless, there is direct and indirect resistance by LGBT people to urge their rights in social life. Researcher, divided three acts of rebellion

committed by individuals and homosexual couples against existing normative cultures, and as part of showing their identity.

1.7.5.1. Verbal Communication

The first rebellious were belongs to the category of resistance with words. The researcher, using the term "word of affirmation", to explain the form of resistance carried out with the medium of language. The original idea of this discussion will be inspired by the concept of the five love languages by Chapman, Gary (2014). Chapman (2014:11) writes: "verbal appreciation speaks powerfully to a person whose primary love language is words of affirmation". In a simply words, he describes any of statements that support this is sometimes all about the compliments that the person needs to hear to feel loved.

1.7.5.2. Non Verbal Communication

In non-verbal, rebellious attitude from homosexual that defines in some of act below:

1.7.5.2.1. Physical Touch

Writes Chapman (2014:12), physical touch is one of the act that many of couples feel the most loved when they receive physical contact from their partner. As an act that need physical contact, writes Gordon, Sherri (2022) a person whose physical touch is their main love language feels loved by physical affection. Outside of sex, they feel loved when their partner holds their hand, touches their arm, or gives them a massage at the end of the day, for example. They just want to be close to their partner physically.

1.7.5.2.2. Quality Time

The next act of rebellious is called quality time. Chapman (2014:11) writes the intimate of a relationship that depict by this action is more than proximity. It's about focusing all your energy on your mate. It could be sharing experiences, thoughts, hobby, feelings through each other. When it comes to Gary Chapman's five languages of love, quality time is one that is centered on usability. It's about expressing your love and affection with all your attention.

1.7.5.2.3. Act of Service

Act of service as a way of rebellious in homosexual relationship, simply means a way to show feeling in a real action. This language of love includes what we do to ease the burden of our partner's responsibilities. Gordon, Sherri (2022), writes for acts of service, a person feels loved and appreciated when someone does beautiful things for them, such as helping with dishes, etc. They love when people do small things for them and can often be found doing these acts of service for others.

1.7.5.2.4. Receiving Gifts

The last is called receiving gifts, Chapman (2014:11) writes that some individuals respond well to visual symbols of love. As simple as, give some of gift, as a way to express their love toward they partner. Giving gifts is symbolic of love and affection for someone with this language of love. They cherish not only the gift itself, but also the time and effort that the giver puts into it.

1.7.5.3. Homosexual Couple Break The Stigma

Our society already construct what should we do, act, and think voluntary in our sex birth, as an origins identity that we must respect and can be bothered as

natural ways it must be accepted. In this part of theoretical basis, the researcher would like to give some of definition about the way homosexual couple break the stigma that they often force as a same-sex couple.

1.7.5.3.1. Gender Roles

Heterosexual is a basic superior of sexual orientation that dominant in society, which defined men with their own characters of masculine, while women with the feminine character, which called gender. Indeed, Butler definitions in *Gender Trouble* (1999:9), gender is culturally constructed that refers to the sexed body assumes or interpretation of sex. Hence it becomes a social construct, gender held the roles in any of aspect in society. She does writes (1999:11): "When the relevant "culture" that "constructs" gender is understood in terms of such a law or set of laws, then it seems that gender is as determined and fixed as it was under the biology-is-destiny formulation. In such a case, not biology, but culture, become destiny

Through her analysis about gender which find out there are the limits that set with hegemonic discourse as a language of universal rationality but not all gendered possibilities are open, she thought the limited that is built with language is used as a domain of gender.

According to Worell (2002), the hetero construct depends on sex birth of male and female toward their roles based works, as simple as women is been set at domestic area, while men in the public. She does writes the man is provider and decision maker, it also support by Hooks (2004) that "Men is always identic within strategize. While, woman is the homemakers and followers".

However this kind of construct is been against by homosexual people, as queer theory critically the way culture works towards sexual orientation as one of an establish concepts through origin ways, it must be question. Worells (2002) declare

that the concept of husband-wife roles in heterosexual vibes is been adopt toward homosexual of gay and lesbian, but it seem like they are disobey these roles.

However, their created a more egalitarian pattern of sharing responsibilities and decision making and smash the stereotype about it. In Bell and Weinberg research at 1993, they asked about the division of works toward gay and lesbian couple which one of them does the housework, nearly 60 % of lesbian and gay men said that housework was shared equally. This research find out about the social attitudes toward homosexual couple that they often face with, the way they cannot handle the job of wife-husband because of same-sex. This stigma is already being questioning. Because the fact that already mentioned above in a simple way describes that the job of wife that identic with homemaking does not relatable just because of the sex-birth or vice versa.

1.7.5.3.2. Satisfaction and Pleasure

The labelling toward the same-sex couple as unhappy couple than heterosexual is been stereotype for such a long time. The question like: How could someone feel interest between other who have dick like theirs? Or another mind blowing question like which one is the top? Who is the bottom? Those question itself is a manifestation of culture shaped about satisfaction and pleasure of heterosexual. Lawren A. Kurdek 1998 research about longitudinal study of married heterosexual cohabiting homosexual couples described which discover that gay men and lesbian couples report as much satisfaction or dissatisfaction with their relationships as heterosexuals (Worrel, (2001): 660).

In Heterosexuality/Homosexuality in the part “The Quality of Gay and Lesbian Relationships: Satisfactions and Love (333-334)” described the previous study about

satisfaction in homosexual, so in some of the previous researcher such as Kurdek and Schmitt (1986) whose looking at the age, education of homosexual people are not associated with satisfaction. Harry (1984) stated that living together was unrelated to satisfaction and he got the result that the lower of satisfaction toward gay people is happen when their incomes were different. Peplau (1982), find out that age, religion or work status was not linked to satisfaction. So, what is the matter from all of the studies above?. As writes Kelley (1883): "Love is no guarantee that a relationship will endure. For homosexuals, relationships begun hopefully and lovingly can and do fall apart. Love and commitment do not necessarily go hand-in-hand". This also support by Blumstein and Schwartz research about among 70% of lesbian and gay men, and heterosexual were satisfied with the quality of their sex life depends on how often their had sex with the couple in their relationship.

1.7.5.3.3. Relation Commitment and Stability

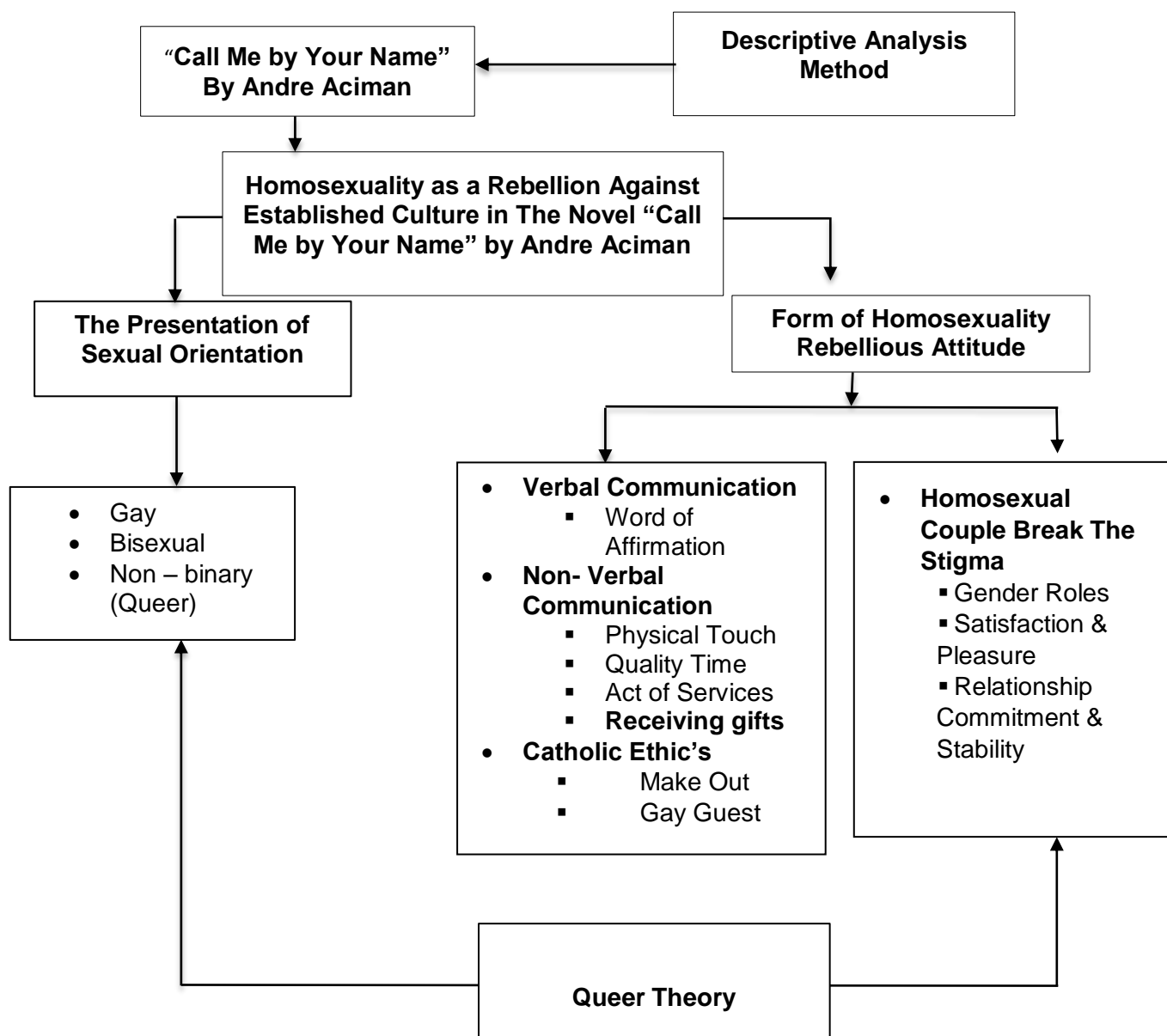
Talking about commitment and stability toward a relationship is something that always been face between couple who have the same vision on future. We could figure it out any of factors that affect an individual's commitment to the relationship such as feelings of love and satisfaction with the relationship. Peplau and Beals (2001:661) stated that there are still barriers a head in every kind of relationship. But different with heterosexual couple, homosexual couple must likely to experienced less barriers then heterosexual because of heterosexual couple more often battle with children issue if theirs confess to married, and there are still gender roles of wife and husband which does not carry equally at all for that kind of reason make the roles of wife dependence on her husband.

As Worell (2002, 661- 662) studies found out that married couples report significantly more barriers than either gays or lesbians, and cohabiting heterosexual

couples report the fewest barriers of all. And at the same time the concept of commitment and stability toward homosexual couple are similarly between the heterosexual couples such as being helpful and cheerful, giving present, being open about feelings, providing verbal assurances of commitments and love, participating in joint activities.

1.8. Conceptual Scheme

This research has a structural concept scheme as you can see in the flow chart below.



Based on the conceptual scheme above, the basic focus of this research is to interpret the issue of homosexuality through the novel "Call Me by Your Name", by Aciman using queer theory. As a critical approach, queer theory present that if there are a normative thing, then this principal is a kind of anti- normativity thing which criticizes why sexual identity should exist. The researcher focused her research on the way sexual orientation and homosexuality rebellious that being present in the novel, "Call Me by Your Name". The researcher have two main problems, first is what are the kinds of sexual orientation of homosexual that present in the novel and the second is how the forms of homosexuality rebellion that found in the novel Call Me By Your Name by Andre Aciman.

1.9. Method of the Research

In this study, the researcher uses methods of descriptive analysis to interpret the study entitled "Homosexuality As a Rebellion Against Established Culture in The Novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman (Viewed From Queer Theory)".

1.9.1. Descriptive Analysis Method

Descriptive analysis method writes Ahsan (2014) is a research method that attempts to describe and interpret objects in accordance with reality. The descriptive method is implemented because the data analysis is presented in a descriptive way. The researcher uses the novel by Andre Aciman entitled "Call Me by Your Name" that are being analysed.

Moreover, this method is a method that is use to get a deeply data, by looking for the meaningful data and significant that give the impact in this research. In another word, this method is simply mean with directly focus on the issues when the

research is carried out, the results of the research were then processed and interpreted to get the conclusion.

Based on the explanation above, this research is attempt to analyse the kind of sexual orientation of homosexual that present in the novel "Call Me by Your Name" and the forms of homosexuality rebellious attitude in the novel, by using queer theory.

1.10. Kinds of Data

To support this study, the researcher uses two types of data source, there are:

1.10.1. Primary Data

The main data of this research is a novel, entitled "Call Me by Your Name". This novel first published in 2007 and written by Andre Aciman. The novel that the researcher uses as a primary data is published in 2009 in Great Britain by Atlantic Books. This novel has 248 pages and 4 chapters.

1.10.2. Secondary Data

In secondary data the researcher uses the literature research method that is support in study of literature study. While the process in collecting the data is refer to any of data from books, research, journal, articles from the library, and the e-book from internet that related with queer theory especially concern in homosexuality.

1.11. Technique of Collecting Data

This research is a kind of literature research that only focused in data written such as books, or any of research that contain with queer theory to support the research. This started from finding and reading the material objects of the references and focus on the theories by highlighting them in case to make it easy to understand. Read it carefully also help to understand the contents of the books.

1.12. Technique of Analysing Data

There are some of techniques that the researcher used in analysing the data such as:

1. Reading Comprehension

In this section, the researcher tries to figure out and interpret the matter of the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman.

2. Classification

In this part, the researcher needs to classify the contents that related with this research in the novel "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman.

3. Interpretation

This research is concern with analyse the content in the novel of "Call Me by Your Name" by Andre Aciman that portrayed in the conversations, dialogues or expression of the characters.

4. Explanation

This is one of the important techniques that the researcher used to interpret the issue in this research which presented by the text, quotation, or any significance outcome that related with the issue.

5. Systematic of Writing

In this section of techniques, the researcher explain the basic sequence of this writing which follows by the goals of the research that is explain on the part bellow :

First, on chapter one it already shows and start from the background section and follows by scope of problem, scope of the research, review of related literature, theoretical basis, conceptual scheme, method and technique of the research.

Second one, on chapter two is about the background of the author more explicit is about the author life and literary works.

Third one, on the chapter three is about data analysis which this part is when the researcher got the results from the analysis by the basic of the statement of problems in this research.

Fourth, on chapter four, the researcher describes some conclusions and suggestion according to the final result of the research.

Whereas, in the last section, the researcher has put the basic data and references he uses to complete this study in the bibliography and appendix. In the appendix section, the researcher shows how the novel was understood from the researcher's point of view.