

DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT ON GREEN BOOK MOVIE BY PETER FARRELLY

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ABSTRAK

Yuli La Amulara, 2022. *Directive Speech Act on Green Book Movie by Peter Farrelly.* Anwar Ismail, S.Pd., M.Hum sebagai pembimbing I dan Dr. Ade Ismail, M.Pd sebagai pembimbing II.

Tindak tutur direktif perintah adalah ujaran untuk mengarahkan pembicara atau memberikan instruksi kepada orang lain untuk melakukan sesuatu. Manusia membutuhkan tindak tutur direktif perintah dalam kehidupannya seperti dalam agama, di rumah, di taman, di jalan, manusia dihadapkan dengan tindak tutur direktif perintah. Kata-kata yang termasuk dalam tindak tutur direktif perintah, diantaranya adalah perintah, instruksi, perhatian, arahan, larang, dan peringatan. Dengan tindak tutur direktif perintah, kehidupan manusia akan lebih terarah. Sementara, tanpa tindak tutur direktif perintah, manusia akan kehilangan arah. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan dan mendeskripsikan tindak tutur direktif perintah yang ditemukan dalam film *Green Book* yang di tulis oleh Peter Farrelly. Metode penelitian yang di gunakan adalah metode qualitative. Objek penelitiannya adalah film *Green Book*, peneliti menganalisis ujaran dari pemain dalam film *Green Book*. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah teknik observasi dan dokumentasi. Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, peneliti menemukan terdapat seratus tiga puluh tiga (133) data yang termasuk dalam tindak tutur direktif yang diujarkan oleh para aktor dalam film *Green Book*: seratus tujuh belas (117) diantaranya termasuk dalam *command word* dan enam belas (16) data diantaranya termasuk dalam *forbid word*. Tindak tutur direktif perintah yang digunakan dalam film tersebut hanyalah tindak tutur direktif perintah yang mudah bagi lawan bicara untuk dilakukan. Tindak tutur direktif perintah yang digunakan dalam film tersebut adalah untuk memerintahkan pendengar melakukan sesuatu dan juga melarang pendengar melakukan sesuatu. Percakapan antara orang dengan ras yang berbeda juga menyebabkan lawan bicara mengabaikan tindak tutur direktif perintah dari pembicara. Tindak tutur direktif perintah ditampilkan dalam film ini sebagai wujud dari kepedulian, perhatian dan persahabatan dari pembicara kepada lawan bicaranya.

Kata Kunci: Tindak Tutur, Tindak Tutur Direktif Perintah, Film Green Book.

ABSTRACT

Yuli La Amulara, 2022. *Directive Speech Act on Green Book Movie by Peter Farrelly.* Anwar Ismail, S.Pd., M.Hum as the first advisor and Dr. Ade Ismail, M.Pd as the second advisor.

Command directives speech act is the utterance that direct people or to give instruction to people to do things. People need command directive speech act in their life, like in a religion, at home, in the park, on the way, people faced command directive speech act. There are words that including in command directive speech act, they are command, instructions, attention, order, forbidding, and warning. By command directive speech act, people's life will be more directed. Meanwhile, without command directive speech act, people will lose the way. The aims of this research were to find out and describe the command directive speech act found in the Green Book Movie by Peter Farrelly. The research method used was qualitative method. The object of this research was the Green Book Movie, the researcher analyzed the utterances of the actors on the Green Book Movie. The technique of data collection used were observation and documentation techniques. In analyzing the data, the researcher used descriptive qualitative method.

Based on the results of the research, the researcher found there were one hundred and thirty three (133) data found which contain in command directive speech act which were uttered by the actors on the Green Book Movie: there were one hundred and seventeen (117) data include in command word and sixteen (16) data include in forbid word. The command directive speech act used in that movie only an easy things of command directive speech act for the hearer to do. The command directive speech act used by the actors in that movie were to command the hearer to do something and also to forbid the hearer from doing something. The conversation between different race also effect the hearer to ignored the command directive speech act uttered by the speaker. The command directive speech act in that movie appeared as a caring form, solicitude form, and a friendship form from the speakers to the hearer.

Keywords: Speech Act, Command Directive Speech Act, Green Book Movie.