

**GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP MASYARAKAT
TERHADAP UPAYA PENCEGAHAN PENYAKIT TB PARU
DI PUSKESMAS KALUMATA**

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ABSTRAK

Latar belakang: Tuberkulosis (TB) merupakan penyakit menular yang disebabkan oleh bakteri *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, yang umumnya menyerang paru-paru. TB merupakan salah satu penyakit menular yang masih menjadi masalah utama kesehatan masyarakat di dunia. Indonesia sebagai negara kedua tertinggi penderita TB di dunia. Pada tahun 2019, kasus TB di Kota Ternate terdapat 527 kasus (prevalensi 226/100.000 penduduk). Untuk angka kematian kasus TB di Kota Ternate ditemukan sebanyak 23 orang (10/100.000 penduduk). Puskesmas Kalumata merupakan salah satu puskesmas di Kota Ternate yang memiliki angka kasus tertinggi sebanyak 102 orang. **Tujuan penelitian:** Mengetahui gambaran tingkat pengetahuan dan sikap masyarakat terhadap upaya pencegahan penyakit TB paru di Puskesmas Kalumata. **Metode:** Penelitian deskriptif dengan penentuan sampel menggunakan teknik *accidental sampling* didapatkan 382 sampel. Data diolah dan dianalisis menggunakan SPSS dengan analisis univariat. **Hasil dan kesimpulan:** Mayoritas usia responden 17-25 tahun sebanyak 236 orang (61,8%), pendidikan terakhir perguruan tinggi sebanyak 167 orang (43,7%), sumber informasi tentang TB paru dari petugas kesehatan sebanyak 220 orang (57,6%), tingkat pengetahuan baik sebanyak 196 orang (51,3%) dan sikap cukup baik sebanyak 227 orang (59,4%).

Kata kunci: Pencegahan, Pengetahuan, Puskesmas Kalumata, Sikap, dan Tuberkulosis Paru

**THE DESCRIPTION OF KNOWLEDGE LEVEL AND SOCIETY ATTITUDE
ON EFFORTS TO PREVENT THE PULMONARY TB DISEASE
AT KALUMATA PUBLIC HEALTH CENTER**

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ABSTRACT

Background: Tuberculosis (TB) is an infectious disease caused by *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* bacteria, which generally attacks the lungs. TB is one of the infectious diseases which is still a major public health problem in the world. Indonesia is the second highest TB sufferers in the world. In 2019, there are 527 TB cases in Ternate City (prevalence of 226/100.000 population). For the mortality rate of TB cases found in Ternate City are 23 people (10/100.000 population). Kalumata Public Health Center is one of the public health center in Ternate City that has the highest case rate with the total of 102 people. **Research purpose:** To determine the description of knowledge level and society attitude on the efforts to prevent the pulmonary TB disease at Kalumata Public Health Center. **Method:** Descriptive research with sample determination using the accidental sampling technique obtained 382 samples. Data are processed and analyzed using SPSS with univariate analysis. **Results and conclusion:** The majority of respondents aged 17-25 years were 236 people (61,8%), college as the last education were 167 people (43,7%), information source about pulmonary TB from the health workers were 220 people (57,6%), good knowledge level were 196 people (51,3%) and pretty good attitude were 227 people (59,4%).

Keywords: *Prevention, Knowledge, Kalumata Public Health Center, Attitude, and Pulmonary Tuberculosis*