

# HUBUNGAN KARAKTERISTIK IBU DENGAN KELENGKAPAN IMUNISASI DASAR PADA BATITA DI PUSKESMAS KOTA DAN PUSKESMAS JAMBULA KOTA TERNATE

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## ABSTRAK

**Latar belakang:** Imunisasi merupakan proses penebalan manusia terhadap penyakit menular, yang biasanya dicapai melalui vaksinasi. Pada tahun 2019, cakupan imunisasi dasar lengkap paling tinggi dicapai di Puskesmas Jambula (100%) dan cakupan imunisasi paling rendah berada di Puskesmas Kota (89%). Karakteristik ibu diduga berkontribusi terhadap cakupan imunisasi dasar pada batita.

**Tujuan:** Mengetahui hubungan karakteristik ibu dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada batita di Puskesmas Kota dan Puskesmas Jambula Kota Ternate.

**Metode:** Penelitian observasional analitik menggunakan *purposive sampling* ini dilakukan di Puskesmas Kota dan Puskesmas Jambula Kota Ternate pada tahun 2021.

**Hasil:** Pada 192 sampel, terdapat hubungan bermakna antara pendidikan ibu, pengetahuan ibu, dan sikap ibu dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada batita ( $p < 0,05$ ). Tidak didapatkan hubungan bermakna antara usia ibu dan pekerjaan ibu dengan luaran.

**Kesimpulan:** Karakteristik ibu seperti pendidikan, pengetahuan, dan sikap berpengaruh terhadap kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada batita. Strategi dan kegiatan penyuluhan pemberian imunisasi dasar secara lengkap kepada ibu yang memiliki batita penting dilaksanakan.

**Kata Kunci:** imunisasi, karakteristik ibu, Puskesmas Kota, Puskesmas Jambula

**THE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN MATERNAL CHARACTERISTICS AND  
COMPLETENESS OF BASIC IMMUNIZATION SERIES AMONG  
TODDLER IN KOTA AND JAMBULA PUBLIC HEALTH CENTERS IN  
TERNATE**

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**ABSTRACT**

**Background:** Immunization is the process of developing immunity towards against infectious diseases through vaccination. In 2019, the highest and lowest complete basic immunization coverage were achieved in Jambula (100%) and Kota (89%) public health centers, respectively. Maternal characteristics are considered to play role in basic immunization coverage among toddlers.

**Purpose:** To identify the association between maternal characteristics and completeness of basic immunization among toddler in the Kota and Jambula public health centers, Ternate.

**Method:** Using purposive sampling, this analytical observational study was conducted in the Kota and Jambula public health center, Ternate, in 2021.

**Results:** From 192 samples, statistically significant associations were identified between maternal education, knowledge, and attitudes and the completeness of basic immunizations ( $p < 0,05$ ). No significant association were detected with maternal age and maternal work.

**Conclusion:** Maternal education, knowledge, and attitudes may affect the completeness of basic immunizations among toddlers. The need for sound strategies and parental education regarding complete basic immunizations among toddlers might be crucial.

**Keywords:** immunization, maternal characteristics, Kota Public Health Center, Jambula Public Health Center