

## **KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA PERITONITIS DI RSUD Dr. H. CHASAN BOESOIRIE PERIODE 2019-2021**

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### **ABSTRAK**

**Latar belakang:** Peritonitis ialah peradangan di organ peritoneum dan merupakan kegawatdaruratan abdomen dengan komplikasi sepsis hingga kematian. Angka kejadian peritonitis di Indonesia 179.000 kasus pertahun. Namun, belum ada penelitian mengenai hal ini di Maluku Utara.

**Tujuan:** Mengetahui karakteristik penderita peritonitis di RSUD Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate.

**Metode:** Penelitian deskriptif retrospektif dengan teknik pengambilan sampel secara total sampling. Data etiologi, usia, jenis kelamin, gejala klinis, penatalaksanaan, lama perawatan, risiko sepsis, dan kondisi keluar penderita peritonitis didapatkan dari data rekam medis.

**Hasil:** Dari 80 pasien didapatkan 91,3% etiologi peritonitis berasal dari organ apendiks, 51,2% kelompok usia 15-35 tahun, 56,3% pada laki-laki, 100% gejala klinis nyeri perut, 97,5% penatalaksanaan secara operatif, 47,5% lama perawatan 4-7 hari, 7,5% mengalami sepsis, 96,3% kondisi keluar atas izin dokter.

**Simpulan:** Karakteristik penderita peritonitis di RSUD Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate berasal dari organ apendiks, usia 15-35 tahun, laki-laki, gejala klinis nyeri perut, penatalaksanaan secara operatif, lama perawatan 4-7 hari, risiko sepsis yang rendah, dan kondisi keluar pasien atas izin dokter.

**Kata kunci:** Karakteristik, peritonitis, sepsis

**THE CHARACTERISTIC OF PATIENT PERITONITIS IN RSUD Dr. H.  
CHASAN BOESOIRIE TERNATE IN 2019-2021**

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**ABSTRACT**

**Background.** *Peritonitis is an inflammation in peritoneum and an abdominal emergency with complication can cause sepsis until death. The incidence rate of peritonitis in Indonesia is 179.000 cases per year. However, there has been no research on this in North Maluku.*

**Object.** *To determine the characteristics of peritonitis patients in Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate.*

**Method.** *This research is a retrospective descriptive reseach which conducted by total sampling method. Data is etiology, age, gender, clinical symtoms, treatment, hospitalization length, risk septic, and the patient's dismissal.*

**Results.** *The etiology 91,3% of peritonitis came from appendix organ, 51,2% age group of 15-35 years, 56,3% in men, 100% the clinical symptoms experienced abdominal pain, 50% fever, 76,3% nausea and vomiting. Based on the treatment 97,5% is given operatively, 47,5% the length of patient care is 4-7 days, 7,5% the sepsis experienced, 96,3% the patient's dismissal with the doctor's permission.*

**Conclusion.** *The characteristics of peritonitis patients in Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate came from appendix organ, age of 15-35 years, men, who experienced abdominal pain, treatment is given operatively, length patient is 4-7 days, low risk sepsis, and the patient's dismissal with the doctor's permission.*

**Key words :** *characteristic, peritoniti, septic*