

ABSTRAK

Fahrul Nadir. 06211911036. Menyelidiki Aspek Fonologi Bahasa “Makeang” Barat di Desa Tegono, Pulau Makeang Halmahera Selatan (Dibimbing oleh Dra. Nurprihatina Hasan and Dr. Faradila Masuara)

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan (1) Fonem dan Alofon Yang Terjadi di Bahasa Makeang Barat di Desa Tegono, (2) Pasangan Minimal Dan Distribusi yang terjadi di bahasa Makeang Barat di desa Tegono. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti, menggunakan metode dengan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan berupa observasi, studi literatur, dekumentasi dan wawancara. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu pengelompokan data sesuai dengan jenisnya, serta menyajikan data dan membuat kesimpulan

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa bahasa makeang barat memiliki 26 pasangan minimal, 9 fonem focal dan 17 fonem konsonan. 30 Distribusi Bahasa makeang, 9 distribusi fonem focal dan 21 distribusi fonem konsonan dari pasangan minimal dan distribusi, menunjukkan bahasa makeang barat yang digunakan di desa Tegono memiliki 38 fonem.terdapat 5 fonem vocal; /i/, /e/, /a/, /u/, and /o/ dengan 4 alofonnya [i~î], [e~ε], [u~U] and [o~O], 4 fonem diftong, ay, aw, oy. and ey. kemudian 18 fonem konsonan: /b/, /c/, /d/, /f/, /g/, /h/, /k/, /l/, /j/, /n/, /m/, /p/, /r/, /s/, /t/, /ŋ/, /ŋ/, /w/, /y/ dan 3 alofonya /p/, /t/, /ŋ/

Kata Kunci: Fonologi, Fonem, Alofon, Distribusi, Pasangan Minimal, Bahasa Makeang, Desa Tegono

ABSTRACT

Fahrul Nadir. 06211911036. Exploring of phonological aspect of west "Makeang" Language in Tegono Village, Makeang Island south Halmahera Thesis. Faculty of Humanities, University of Khairun Ternate, (Supervised by Dra. Nurprihatina Hasan and Dr. Faradila Masuara, S.S., M. Ed. TESOL Int'l)

This study aims to describe (1) Minimal Pairs and Distribution occur in West "Makeang" language in Tegono village (2) Phonemes and Allophones occur in West "Makeang" language in Tegono village. In this research, researcher used a qualitative descriptive method. Data collection techniques used in the form of observation, literature study, interviews and documentation. The data analysis technique used in this research is data collection, grouping data according to its type, and presenting data and making conclusions.

The results of the research showed that West Makeang language who used in Tegono village has 26 minimal pairs, 9 of phonemes vowel and 17 for phonemes consonant and distribution are 30 phonemes, 9 of distribution of phoneme vowel and then distribution of phoneme consonant are 21. From the minimal pair and distribution that west makeang language has 35 phonemes. There are 5 phonemes vowel; /i/, /e/, /a/, /u/, and /o/ with its allophones, namely [i~î], [e~ɛ], [u~U] and [o~O]. There are 4 diphthong phonemes, ay, aw, oy. and ey. furthermore 18 consonant phonemes: /b/, /c/, /d/, /f/, /g/, /h/, /k/, /l/, /j/, /n/, /m/, /p/, /r/, /s/, /t/, /ŋ/, /ŋ/, /w/ and /y/. with its allophone namely /p/, /t/, /ŋ/ from the minimal pairs and distribution process show that not only change the meaning but also change the class of word.

Keywords: Phonology, Phoneme, Allophone, Distribution, Minimal Pairs, Makeang Language, Tegono Village