KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN STROKE HEMORAGIK DI RSUD Dr. H. CHASAN BOESOIRIE TERNATE PERIODE JANUARI 2019 – DESEMBER 2021

Farel Abukarim[1], Endang Kristanti[2], Dewi Darmayanti[3]
[1]Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Khairun
[2]Departemen Neurologi, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Khairun
[3]Departemen Radiologi, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Khairun

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Stroke merupakan penyebab kematian tertinggi kedua dan urutan ketiga untuk kacacatan di dunia. Angka kejadian stroke di Indonesia tahun 2018 didapatkan sebesar 10,9% dari total penduduk usia lebih dari 15 tahun dan di Maluku Utara 4,6% dari total populasi. Namun data terkait karakteristik stroke hemoragik di Maluku Utara belum ada.

Tujuan: Untuk mengetahui karakteristik pasien stroke hemoragik di RSUD Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate.

Metode: Penelitian deskriptif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional* dengan menggunakan teknik pengambilan sampel secara *total sampling.* Data usia, jenis kelamin, tingkat kesadaran awal dengan *Glasgow Coma Scale* (GCS), tekanan darah saat masuk rumah sakit, dan riwayat komorbid merupakan variabel penelitian yang diambil dari data rekam medik pasien stoke hemoragik periode Januari 2019-Desember 2021.

Hasil: Dari 26 pasien didapatkan 57,7% berusia 45-65 tahun, 61,5% berjenis kelamin perempuan, 57,7% dengan GCS 3-8, 57,7% kategori hipertensi stage 2 dan 80,8% memiliki riwayat komorbid hipertensi.

Simpulan: Karakteristik pasien stroke hemoragik di RSUD Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate sebagian besar pada kelompok usia 45-65 tahun, perempuan, tingkat kesadaran awal GCS 3-8, tekanan darah pada kategori hipertensi stage 2 dan memiliki riwayat hipertensi.

Kata kunci: Karakteristik, Stroke hemoragik, Ternate

CHARACTERISTICS OF HEMORRHAGIC SRTOKE PATIENTS IN RSUD Dr. H. CHASAN BOESOIRIE TERNATE PERIOD JANUARY 2019 – DECEMBER 2021

Farel Abukarim[1], Endang Kristanti[2], Dewi Darmayanti[3]
[1]Medical Education Study Program, Faculty of Medicine, Khairun University
[2]Department of Neurology, Faculty of Medicine, Khairun University
[3]Department of Radiology, Faculty of Medicine, Khairun University

ABSTRACK

Background: *Stroke is the second leading cause of death and the third-highest cause of disability in the world. The incidence of stroke in Indonesia in 2018 was 10.9% of the total population aged over 15 years and in North Maluku 4.6% of the total population. However, there are no data regarding the characteristics of hemorrhagic stroke in North Maluku.*

Objective: *To determine the characteristics of hemorrhagic stroke patients in General Hospital of Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate.*

Methods: *Descriptive research with a cross-sectional approach using a total sampling technique. Data on age, gender, the initial level of consciousness with the Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS), blood pressure at hospital admission, and history of comorbidities are research variables taken from medical records of patients with hemorrhagic stroke for the period 2019-2021.*

Results: *Of the 26 patients, 57.7% were aged 45-65 years, 61.5% were female, 57.7% had GCS 3-8, 57.7% category stage 2 hypertension and 80.8% had history of comorbid hypertension.*

Conclusion: *Characteristics of hemorrhagic stroke patients in Dr. H. Chasan Boesoirie Ternate mostly in the age group 45-65 years, women, the initial level of consciousness GCS 3-8, blood pressure category stage 2 hypertension and has a history of hypertension.*

Keywords: *Characteristics, Hemorrhagic stroke, Ternate*