

ABSTRAK

Baisun Latawan (NPM. 06321911014). **Dampak Aktivitas Perusahaan Pertambangan Terhadap Masyarakat Di Desa Soa Sangaji Dan Soa Laipoh Kabupaten Halmahera Timur**. Program Studi Antropologi Sosial, Fakultas Ilmu Budaya, Universitas Khairun Ternate. Dibimbing oleh Dr. Safrudin Amin, S.Sos., M.A selaku pembimbing I dan Andi Sumar Karman, S.Sos., M.A selaku pembimbing II.

Penelitian ini mengkaji tentang dampak aktivitas perusahaan pertambangan terhadap masyarakat di Desa Soa Sangaji dan Desa Soa Laipoh dan bagaimana upaya adaptasi masyarakat dalam menanggulangi dampak ketika perusahaan sempat berhenti beroperasi. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode penelitian kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data dengan melalui studi dokumen, observasi, wawancara dan dokumentasi, Teknik analisis data dilakukan dengan cara mereduksi data, penyajian data dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa hadirnya perusahaan pertambangan di wilayah Mabapura Desa Soa Sangaji dan Desa Soa Laipoh sangat berpengaruh dan berdampak pada kehidupan masyarakat yaitu: (1) Dampak perusahaan pertambangan pada aspek ekonomi, dapat mengubah mata pencaharian masyarakat, menambah pendapatan masyarakat, membuka lapangan pekerjaan, memusnahkan mata pencaharian tradisional masyarakat. (2) Aspek sosial yaitu menimbulkan konflik antara masyarakat, adanya kecemburuan sosial antar masyarakat lokal masyarakat pendatang, konflik pembayaran lahan kapvlingan antara pihak perusahaan dan masyarakat serta kehadiran perusahaan pertambangan berpengaruh pada minat lanjut studi generasi muda dan menciptakan ketergantungan mata pencaharian. (3) Aspek ekologi yaitu merusak ekosistem pantai, mempengaruhi kualitas udara, merusak ekosistem darat. (4) Upaya beradaptasi menghadapi kendala ketika perusahaan berhenti beroperasi yaitu dengan menghemat pengeluaran, mencari pekerjaan diluar daerah dan melakukan segala pekerjaan yang halal. Upaya menghadapi kendala lingkungan yaitu dengan melakukan aksi demo dan melakukan reboisasi dan yang terakhir adalah menuntut agar perusahaan segera beroperasi kembali.

Kata Kunci : Dampak Aktivitas Perusahaan Pertambangan Terhadap Masyarakat

ABSTRACT

*Baisun Latawan (NPM.06321911014). **The Impact of Mining Company Activities on the Community in Soa Sangaji and Soa Laipoh Villages, East Halmahera Regency.** Social Anthropology Study Program, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Khairun University, Ternate. Safrudin Amin, S.Sos.,M.A as supervisor I and Andi Sumar Karman, S.Sos.,M.A as supervisor II.*

This research examines the impact of mining company activities on the community in Soa Sangaji Village and Soa Laipoh Village and how the community adapts to overcome the impact when the company stops operating. The method used in this research is a qualitative research method. data collection techniques using document study, observation, interviews and documentation. Data analysis techniques are carried out by reducing data, presenting data and drawing conclusions.

The results of this research can be concluded that the presence of mining companies in the Mabapura area of Soa Sangaji Village and Soa Laipoh Village is very influential and has an impact on people's lives, namely: (1) the impact of mining companies on economic aspects, can change people's livelihoods, increase people's income, open up fields jobs, wiping out people's traditional livelihoods. (2) social aspects, namely causing conflict between communities, social jealousy between local communities, migrant communities, conflicts over payments for plots of land between companies and communities and the presence of mining companies which influence the interest in further studies of the younger generation and create livelihood dependency. (3) ecological aspects, namely damaging coastal ecosystems, affecting air quality, damaging land ecosystems. (4) efforts to adapt to face obstacles when the company stops operating, namely by saving expenses, looking for work outside the area and doing all halal work. Efforts to face environmental constraints include holding demonstrations and carrying out reforestation and finally demanding that the company immediately resume operations.

Keywords: Impact of Mining Company Activities on society