

ABSTRAK

Faisal Batjo. 2024. *Kajian Kriminologi Terhadap Pelaku Kejahatan Pembunuhan di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu Maluku Utara (Studi Sosial di Pulau Taliabu)* dengan komisi pembimbing Syawal Abdulajid dan Nam Rumkel.

Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis faktor-faktor penyebab terjadinya pelaku kejahatan pembunuhan di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu ditinjau dari aspek kriminologi, serta menganalisis reaksi sosial masyarakat terhadap kejahatan pembunuhan di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu.

Metode penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian hukum empiris yaitu penelitian yang melihat penerapan peraturan perundang-undangan di masyarakat. Penelitian yang dilakukan oleh Peneliti termasuk jenis penelitian kualitatif lapangan (*field research*) yaitu penelitian yang ditekankan pada kelengkapan data yang dikumpulkan yaitu berupa data primer dan skunder.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan Faktor-faktor penyebab terjadinya kejahatan pembunuhan di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu Maluku Utara ditinjau dari aspek kriminologi terdiri atas faktor internal dan faktor eksternal. ***Faktor internal*** ialah ciri kepribadian dan internalisasi diri yang keliru, konflik batin, emosi yang kontroversial dan kecenderungan psikopatologis yakni perilaku jahat merupakan reaksi terhadap masalah psikis seperti adanya keretakan dalam rumah tangga. Sementara, ***faktor eksternal*** adalah faktor penyebab terjadinya pembunuhan karena pengaruh dari luar diri seseorang atau pengaruh yang berasal dari lingkungan maupun faktor kebiasaan menyimpang. Faktor kebiasaan masyarakat di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu selalu mengkonsumsi minuman keras dan selalu membawa pisau badik. Penggunaan pisau badik ini sudah menjadi kebiasaan warga setempat di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu, sebagai bentuk perlindungan diri dari ancaman, yang mana mereka berasumsi bahwa tidak ada yang dapat menjaga diri mereka, kecuali diri mereka sendiri. Sehingga, menimbulkan pengaruh sosial, bahwa kejahatan membentuk kultur-sosiogenis seseorang sehingga memegang prinsip nyawa mesti dibalas nyawa.

Reaksi sosial masyarakat terhadap kejahatan pembunuhan di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu ialah reaksi informal. Berbeda dengan reaksi formal, reaksi informal yang dilakukan bukan oleh aparat penegak hukum tetapi oleh warga masyarakat biasa. Masyarakat biasa di samping telah mendelegasikan haknya kepada aparat penegak hukum.

Kata Kunci: Kajian Kriminologi, Pelaku Kejahatan, Pembunuhan.

ABSTRACT

Faisal Batjo. 2024. Kajian Kriminologi Terhadap Pelaku Kejahatan Pembunuhan Di Kabupaten Pulau Taliabu Maluku Utara (Studi Sosial Taliabu Barat) supervised by **Syawal Abdulajid and Nam Rumkel.**

This research aims to analyze the factors that cause murder crimes in West Taliabu Regency viewed from criminological aspect, as well as to analyze the criminal behavior and social reaction of the community towards murder crimes in West Taliabu Regency.

This research uses the method of empirical legal research, namely the research that observes the application of laws and regulations in the community. The research conducted by the researcher is a type of qualitative field research, namely the research that emphasizes the completeness of the data collected in the form of primary and secondary data.

The result of this research shows that the factors causing the murder crime in Taliabu Regency, North Maluku in terms of criminology consists of internal factors and external factors. Among the internal factors, the occurrence of murder includes several aspects, namely personal, economical, educational, and family. Meanwhile, external factors are factors that cause murder due to influences from the outside of a person or influences that come from the environment and cultural factors. The cause of the indication of internal and external factors is caused by liquors, where as the facts of the investigation, especially in 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023, the perpetrators of the crime of murder before committing it had first consumed alcoholic beverages. Land dispute cases, the lack of socialization and touch from related parties (lands authority) in the issuance of land certificates in the community of Taliabu Island Regency, so that land disputes often occur in the form of plantation borders or houses that are not supported by land certificate documents as well as cultural factors, the population of Taliabu Island Regency is 80% Wakatobi tribe, which we all know that the Wakatobi tribe has a culture that often carries badik knives in their daily lives.

The social reaction of the community and criminal behavior towards the crime of murder in West Taliabu Regency is an attitude of concern about the incidents of murder that occur, because the effects of these events cause fear and discomfort in the community. In reality, the social reaction of the community towards the murder case includes the formal reaction of the community towards crime. The reaction of the community towards crime is a pattern of community action carried out by community institutions formally established by the state.

keywords: Criminology, criminal offender, murder.