

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anggraini, W. *et al.* (2018) Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pasca Bedah Apendisitis Akut di RSUD Kabupaten Pasuruan Tahun 2018 (Penelitian Dilakukan di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUD Kabupaten Pasuruan), *Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia*. Available at: <http://pji.ub.ac.id>.
- Bakar, S.M.A. *et al.* (2013) ‘Negative Correlation between Age of Subjects and Length of the Appendix in Bangladeshi Males’, *Archives of Medical Science*, 9(1), pp. 55–67. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5114/aoms.2013.33349>.
- Bhangu, A. *et al.* (2015) ‘Acute Appendicitis: Modern Understanding of Pathogenesis, Diagnosis, and Management’, *The Lancet*. Lancet Publishing Group, pp. 1278–1287. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(15\)00275-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)00275-5).
- Chen, J. (Steven) *et al.* (2023) ‘Physiology, Pain’. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK493193/> (Accessed: 15 December 2023).
- Dinç, T. *et al.* (2022) ‘Complicated or Non-Complicated Appendicitis? That is the Question’, *Ulusal Travma ve Acil Cerrahi Dergisi*, 28(3), pp. 390–394. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.14744/tjtes.2021.56244>.
- Echevarria, S. *et al.* (2023) ‘Typical and Atypical Presentations of Appendicitis and Their Implications for Diagnosis and Treatment: A Literature Review’, *Cureus* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.37024>.
- Fitzmaurice, G. (2011) ‘Antibiotics Versus Appendectomy in the Management of Acute Appendicitis: a Review of the Current Evidence’, *Canadian Journal of Surgery*, 54(5), pp. 307–314. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1503/cjs.006610>.
- Glass, C.C. and Rangel, S.J. (2016) ‘Overview and Diagnosis of Acute Appendicitis in Children’, *Seminars in Pediatric Surgery*, 25(4), pp. 198–203. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.sempedsurg.2016.05.001>.

- Gomes, C.A. *et al.* (2015) 'Acute Appendicitis: Proposal of a New Comprehensive Grading System Based on Clinical, Imaging and Laparoscopic Findings', *World Journal of Emergency Surgery*. BioMed Central Ltd. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13017-015-0053-2>.
- Guan, L. *et al.* (2023) 'The global, Regional, and National Burden of Appendicitis in 204 Countries and Territories, 1990–2019: a Systematic Analysis from the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019', *BMC Gastroenterology*, 23(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-023-02678-7>.
- Jones, M.W., Deppen, J.G. and Lopez, R.A. (2023) 'Appendicitis'. Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK493193/> (Accessed: 15 December 2023).
- Kandou, R.D. *et al.* (2016) *Angka kejadian apendisitis di RSUP Prof, Jurnal e-Clinic (eCl)* Available at : <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic/article/view/10960>.
- Krzyzak, M. and Mulrooney, S.M. (2020) 'Acute Appendicitis Review: Background, Epidemiology, Diagnosis, and Treatment', *Cureus* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.8562>.
- Mirantika, N., Danial, D. and Suprpto, B. (2021) 'Hubungan antara Usia, Lama Keluhan Nyeri Abdomen, Nilai Leukosit, dan Rasio Neutrofil Limfosit dengan Kejadian Apendisitis Akut Perforasi di RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda', *Jurnal Sains dan Kesehatan*, 3(4), pp. 576–585. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v3i4.467>.
- Natesan, S. *et al.* (2016) 'Evidence-Based Medicine Approach to Abdominal Pain', *Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America*. W.B. Saunders, pp. 165–190. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emc.2015.12.008>.
- Omari, A.H. *et al.* (2014) *Acute Appendicitis in the Elderly: Risk Factors for Perforation*. Available at: <http://www.wjes.org/content/9/1/6>.
- Perez, K.S. and Allen, S.R. (2018) 'Complicated Appendicitis and Considerations for Interval Appendectomy', *Journal of the American Academy of Physician Assistants*, 31(9), pp. 35–41. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.JAA.0000544304.30954.40>.

- Petroianu, A. and Barroso, T.V.V. (2016) *Cite this Article: Petroianu A, Villar Barroso TV (2016) Pathophysiology of Acute Appendicitis, JSM Gastroenterol Hepatol* Available at : <https://doi.org/10.47739/2373-9487/1062>
- Richard Nshuti, Deirdré Kruger and Thifheli E Luvhengo (2014) ‘Clinical Presentation of Acute Appendicitis in Adults at the Chris Hani Baragwanath Academic Hospital’, *International Journal of Emergency Medicine*, pp. 1–6.
- Schunke, M., Schulte, E. and Schumacher, U. (2018) *Prometheus Atlas Anatomi Manusia Organ Dalam*. 3rd edn.
- Snyder, M.J., Guthrie, M. and Cagle, S. (2018) *Acute Appendicitis: Efficient Diagnosis and Management*. Available at: [www.aafp.org/afp](http://www.aafp.org/afp).
- Téoule, P. *et al.* (2020) ‘Acute Appendicitis in Childhood and Adolescence-an Everyday Clinical Challenge. Dtsch Arztebl Int 2020’, *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, 117(45), pp. 764–774. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2020.0764>.
- Wagner, M., Tubre, D.J. and Asensio, J.A. (2018) ‘Evolution and Current Trends in the Management of Acute Appendicitis’, *Surgical Clinics of North America*. W.B. Saunders, pp. 1005–1023. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.suc.2018.05.006>.
- WHO (2013) *Age Group Codelist, Regional Health Observatory - South East Asia*. Available at: <https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.searo-metadata.Agegroup?lang=en>.
- Wj, W., Tor, W. and Masdar, D. (2020) *Hubungan Onset Keluhan Nyeri Perut dan Jumlah Leukosit dengan Tingkat Keparahan Apendisitis Akut pada Anak, Health & Medical Journal* Available at: <https://jurnal.unbrah.ac.id/index.php/heme/article/view/538>.
- Woodrow, K.M. *et al.* (1972) ‘Pain Tolerance: Differences According to Age, Sex and Race’, *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 34(6), pp. 548–556. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/00006842-197211000-00007>.

- Yang, Y. *et al.* (2022) ‘The Global Burden of Appendicitis in 204 Countries and Territories from 1990 to 2019’, *Clinical Epidemiology*, 14, pp. 1487–1499.  
Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2147/CLEP.S376665>.
- Zachos, K. *et al.* (2021) *Prediction of Complicated Appendicitis Risk in Children*.
- Zinner, M.J. and Ashley, S.W. (2013) *Maingot’s Abdominal Operations*. 12th edn. Edited by Michael J. Zinner and Stanley W. Ashley.