

## **ABSTRAK**

**Putri Andini Latif, 2024. Analisis Dampak Covid-19 Terhadap Kondisi Ekonomi Pelaku Usaha Kecil Dan Menengah (UKM) Di Kawasan Wisata Danau Laguna Ternate. Dibawah Bimbingan Dr. Ramdani Salam, S.Si., M.T dan Syarifuddin Adjam, S.Pd., M.Sc**

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Indonesia dihadapkan dengan banyak masalah terkait aspek ekonomi akibat dari Covid-19. Ekonomi di Indonesia pada tahun 2020 diperkirakan tumbuh negatif, angka pengangguran dan kemiskinan meningkat. Proses produksi, distribusi, dan kegiatan operasional lainnya juga terhambat. Dampak pandemi Covid-19 lainnya adalah pada bidang pariwisata khususnya di dinas pariwisata Kota Ternate, berdasarkan hasil paparan data jumlah wisatawan oleh dinas pariwisata Kota Ternate pertahun 2016 hingga tahun 2020 terus mengalami penurunan. Salah satu destinasi wisata yang ada di Ternate Selatan yaitu Danau Laguna Ternate. Danau tersebut menjadi destinasi wisata baik wisatawan mancanegara maupun wisatawan domestik. Namun, pandemi Covid-19 menyebabkan pariwisata tersebut tidak dapat beroperasi seperti biasanya akibat beberapa kebijakan untuk mencegah penyebaran virus Covid-19. Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk mengetahui dampak Covid-19 terhadap tingkat pendapatan pelaku usaha kecil dan menengah (UKM) di kawasan wisata Danau Laguna Teranate. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian adalah penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan fenomenologi dengan teknik analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yakni menggunakan teknik analisis data Miles and Huberman. Subjek penelitian ini adalah pelaku usaha kecil dan menengah (UKM) yang berada di danau Laguna Ternate. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian dampak Covid-19 terhadap tingkat pendapatan pelaku usaha kecil dan menengah (UKM) di Danau Laguna Ternate, pada saat pandemi Covid-19 berlangsung pendapatan pedagang mengalami penurunan yaitu hanya sebesar 15%. Hasil presentase tersebut berdasarkan wawancara dengan pedagang mengenai jumlah pendapatan mereka sebelum, saat, dan sesudah terjadinya pandemi Covid-19.

**Kata Kunci : Pandemi Covid-19, Pariwisata, Pendapatan**

## ***ABSTRACT***

***Putri Andini Latif, 2024. Analysis of the Impact of Covid-19 on the Economic Conditions of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in the Ternate Lake Laguna Tourism Area. Under the Guidance of Dr. Ramdani Salam, S.Sc., M.T and Syarifuddin Adjani, S.Pd.,M.Sc***

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Indonesia is faced with many problems related to economic aspects due to Covid-19. The economy in Indonesia in 2020 is predicted to grow negatively, poverty and poverty rates will increase. Production, distribution and other operational activities are also hampered. Another impact of the Covid-19 pandemic is on the tourism sector, especially in the Ternate City tourism office. Based on the results of data presented by the Ternate City tourism office, the number of tourists from 2016 to 2020 continues to decline. One of the tourist destinations in South Ternate is Lake Laguna Ternate. The lake is a tourist destination for both foreign and domestic tourists. However, the Covid-19 pandemic means that tourism cannot function as usual due to several policies to prevent the spread of the Covid-19 virus. The aim of this research is to determine the impact of Covid-19 on the income level of small and medium enterprises (SMEs) in the Lake Laguna Ternate tourist area. The method used in the research is qualitative research with a phenomenological approach with the data analysis technique used in this research using the Miles and Huberman data analysis technique. The subjects of this research are small and medium SMEs residing in Lake Laguna Ternate. Based on research results on the impact of Covid-19 on the income level of small and medium enterprises (SMEs) in Lake Laguna Ternate, during the Covid-19 pandemic, traders' income decreased by only 15%. The results of the presentation are based on interviews with traders regarding their income before, during and after the Covid-19 pandemic.

**Keywords:** Covid-19 pandemic, tourism, income