

ABSTRACT

Intan Kusumawati Haulussy. 06212011056. *Psychiatric Oppressive System on The Patients In The Novel 'One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest' By Ken Kesey.* Used literary psychological approach. English Department. Faculty of Cultural Sciences. University of Khairun Ternate 2024. Under the graduanace of Drs. Fachmi Alhadar, M.Hum and Dahrn Sarif, S.S., M.A.

This research focuses on the psychological effects experienced by patients under the authority of Nurse Ratched and the oppressive environment of a mental hospital, as depicted in the novel "One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest." The research examines what Nurse Ratched and hospital staff do that makes patients conform and even rebel in the novel.

The researcher employed a qualitative-descriptive analysis method. Data were collected from the primary reference, the novel itself, by taking relevant quotes such as dialogues or narratives related to the topic. The researcher also utilized a literary psychological approach, as this approach is relevant and helps to elaborate the topic of the research as a whole.

From the results of this research show that social environments, such as authoritarian and oppressive environments like mental hospitals, can have a significant impact on an individual's personality. The patients who have individual autonomy and self-esteem before are now compelled to conform due to their fear of strict rules and potential punishments by nurse Ratched. The authority of Nurse Ratched and the hospital's institutional power makes the patients feels anxiety and a sense of helplessness.

Keywords: Nurse Ratched, mental hospital, oppressive, authority.

ABSTRAK

Intan Kusumawati Haulussy. 06212011056. *Psychiatric Oppressive System on The Patients In The Novel 'One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest' By Ken Kesey*. Melalui Pendekatan Psikologi Sastra. English Department. Faculty of Cultural Sciences. University of Khairun Ternate 2024. Bimbingan dari Drs. Fachmi Alhadar, M.Hum and Dahrun Sarif, S.S., M.A.

Penelitian ini terfokus pada efek psikologis yang dialami oleh para pasien dari kekuasaan nurse ratched dan pihak rumah sakit jiwa yang menindas seperti yang disajikan dalam novel, melihat apa saja yang dilakukan nurse ratched dan staf rumah sakit membuat pasien pasien mengalami konformitas dan juga sampai memberontak dalam novel "One Flew Over The Cuckoo's Nest"

Peneliti menggunakan metode analisis kualitatif-deskriptif. Data- data dikumpulkan dari referensi utama, yaitu novel itu sendiri dengan mengambil kutipan-kutipan berupa dialog atau narasi yang relevan dengan topik yang diangkat. Peneliti juga menggunakan pendekatan psikologi sastra, karena pendekatan ini relevan dan membantu peneliti mengelaborasi topik penelitiannya secara keseluruhan.

Dari hasil penelitian ini peneliti menemukan bahwa lingkungan sosial, seperti lingkungan yang otoriter dan menindas seperti rumah sakit jiwa, dapat memberikan dampak yang signifikan terhadap kepribadian seseorang. Para pasien yang sebelumnya memiliki otonomi individu dan harga diri sekarang dipaksa untuk menyesuaikan diri karena takut akan peraturan yang ketat dan potensi hukuman dari perawat Ratched. Otoritas perawat Ratched dan kekuasaan institusi rumah sakit membuat pasien merasa cemas dan tidak berdaya.

Kata kunci: Perawat Ratched, Rumah Sakit Jiwa, Penindasan, Otoritas.