

ABSTRAK

MAIMUNAH ABUSAMA, 2024. ANALISIS FLYPAPPER EFFECT PENGARUH PENDAPATAN ASLI DAERAH, DANA ALOKASI UMUM, DANA ALOKASI KHUSUS, DAN DANA BAGI HASIL TERHADAP BELANJA PEMERINTAH DAERAH. KETUA PEMBIMBING; MUAMMIL SUN'AN; ANGGOTA PEMBIMBING: AMRAN HUSEN.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah: (1) Menganalisis pengaruh pendapatan asli daerah (PAD) terhadap belanja modal di Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur; (2) Menganalisis pengaruh dana alokasi umum (DAU) terhadap belanja modal di Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur; (3) Menganalisis pengaruh dana alokasi khusus (DAK) terhadap belanja modal di Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur; (4) Menganalisis pengaruh dana bagi hasil (DBH) terhadap belanja modal di Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur; (5) Menganalisis terjadinya fenomena *flypaper effect* di Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian studi kasus pada wilayah penghasil tambang di Provinsi Maluku Utara. Alat analisis yang digunakan dalam penelitian adalah analisis regresi panel data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pendapatan asli daerah dan dana alokasi khusus berpengaruh positif terhadap belanja pemerintah. Sedangkan dana alokasi umum dan dana bagi hasil tidak berpengaruh terhadap belanja pemerintah daerah. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa adanya fenomena *flypaper effect* di Kabupaten Halmahera Tengah, Kabupaten Halmahera Selatan, dan Kabupaten Halmahera Timur.

Kata Kunci: Pendapatan Asli Daerah, Dana Alokasi Umum, Dana Bagi Alokasi Khusus, Dana Bagi Hasil, dan *Flypapper Effect*.

ABSTRACT

MAIMUNAH ABUSAMA. FLYPAPER EFFECT ANALYSIS OF THE INFLUENCE OF LOCALLY-GENERATED REVENUE, GENERAL ALLOCATION FUND, SPECIAL ALLOCATION FUND, AND REVENUE SHARING FUND ON REGIONAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE. SUPERVISED BY: MUAMMIL SUN'AN AND AMRAN HUSEN.

The objectives of this study are: 1) to analyze the influence of locally-generated revenue (PAD) on capital expenditure in South Halmahera Regency, Central Halmahera Regency, and East Halmahera Regency; 2) to analyze the influence of general allocation funds (DAU) on capital expenditure in these regencies; 3) to analyze the influence of special allocation funds (DAK) on capital expenditure in these regencies; 4) to analyze the influence of revenue sharing funds (DBH) on capital expenditure in these regencies; and 5) to analyze the phenomenon of the flypaper effect in these regencies. This study is a case study conducted in mining areas of North Maluku Province. The analytical tool used in the research is panel data regression analysis. The results indicate that local revenue and special allocation funds positively affect government spending, while general allocation funds and revenue sharing funds do not have positive effects on government spending. The study also confirms the presence of the flypaper effect in Central Halmahera Regency, South Halmahera Regency, and East Halmahera Regency.

Keywords: *Locally-generated Revenue, General Allocation Fund, Special Allocation Fund, Revenue Sharing Fund, and Flypaper Effect.*

